

## Hexaaquazinc(II) D-camphor-10-sulfonate

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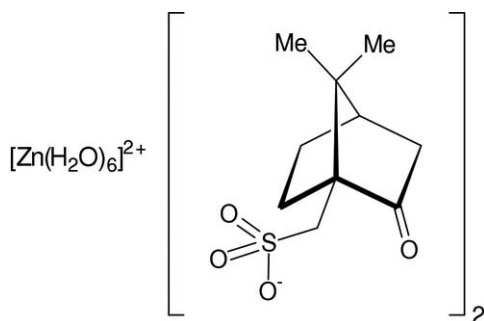
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 173$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.034;  $wR$  factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.0.

The structure of the title compound,  $[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6](\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{S})_2$ , consists of two D-camphor-10-sulfonate anions, together with essentially regular octahedral  $[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{2+}$  cations. The coordinated water molecules around the zinc ion are engaged in an extensive network of hydrogen bonds with the O atoms of the sulfonate groups. Distances between hydrogen-bonded O atoms are in the range 2.704 (4)–2.845 (4) Å. The title compound and its nickel and copper analogues are isomorphous.

## Related literature

For related literature, see: Couldwell *et al.* (1978); Henderson & Nicholson (1995); Sheldrick (1990).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6](\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{S})_2$   
 $M_r = 636.03$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1$   
 $a = 11.7293$  (14) Å  
 $b = 7.0854$  (8) Å  
 $c = 17.169$  (2) Å  
 $\beta = 93.841$  (10)°

$V = 1423.7$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 2$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 1.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 173$  (2) K  
 $0.60 \times 0.60 \times 0.20$  mm

## Data collection

Siemens P4 diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (*XEMP*; Siemens, 1994)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.565$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.814$   
 7590 measured reflections  
 7364 independent reflections

5903 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$   
 3 standard reflections  
 every 247 reflections  
 intensity decay: none

## Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.087$   
 $S = 0.97$   
 7364 reflections  
 334 parameters  
 1 restraint

H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.48$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),  
 with 3392 Friedel pairs  
 Flack parameter:  $-0.005$  (10)

Data collection: *XSCANS* (Fait, 1991); cell refinement: *XSCANS*; data reduction: *XSCANS*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL-Plus* (Siemens, 1995); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL-Plus*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2423).

## References

- Couldwell, C., Prout, K., Robey, D., Taylor, R. & Rossotti, F. J. C. (1978). *Acta Cryst.* **B34**, 1491–1499.  
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**supplementary materials**

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## Hexaaquazinc(II) D-camphor-10-sulfonate

M. Schepke, F. T. Edelman and S. Blaurock

### Comment

The title compound was prepared as part of an ongoing research project to develop new materials for the zinc-catalyzed production of polycarbonates from CO<sub>2</sub> and epoxides (ethylene oxide, propylene oxide *etc.*). Two analogous metal salts of *D*-camphor-10-sulfonic acid have been structurally characterized previously (copper: Couldwell *et al.*, 1978; nickel: Henderson & Nicholson, 1995). Here we present the crystal structure of [Zn(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>].

The three metal salts of *D*-camphor-10 sulfonic acid are isomorphous. The lattice of the title compound consists of [Zn(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>6</sub>] cations and two crystallographically independent *D*-camphor-sulfonate anions. The cation is essentially octahedral, with Zn—O distances ranging from 2.048 (2) to 2.099 (2) Å and O—Zn—O angles between 82.99 (11) and 96.47 (6)°. No coordination of either the sulfonate or the ketone O atoms of the anions is observed.

The two independent *D*-camphor-10 sulfonate anions show only small differences in bond parameters. As in the lattices of the related nickel and copper compounds, the water sphere and the O atoms of the sulfonate groups are involved in a complex hydrogen bonding network. In contrast to the structure of the nickel complex, in which all H atoms were reported to take part in hydrogen bonds, we find that two water H atoms (H01 & H03) of the title compound do not form hydrogen bonds. This may be associated with the difficulty in localizing H atoms in pseudosymmetric structures, a problem that surprisingly was not mentioned in the earlier reports (see X-ray details).

### Experimental

The title compound was prepared by saturating a hot aqueous solution of *D*-camphor-10-sulfonic acid with zinc oxide, followed by filtration and slow evaporation at ambient temperature.

### Refinement

All H atoms were refined with a riding model with O—H = 0.84 Å, C—H ranging from 0.98–1.00 Å and  $U(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$  or  $U(\text{H}) = 1.5 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}})$ . It is probable that X-ray data alone cannot provide unambiguous positions for all H.

## Figures

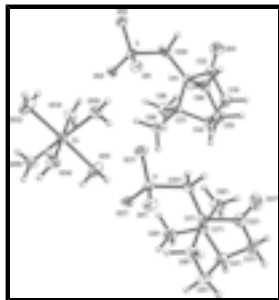


Fig. 1. The molecule of the title compound in the crystal. Thermal ellipsoids represent 50% probability levels. H-Atom radii are arbitrary.  
Fig. 2. The hydrogen-bond network.

## Hexaaquazinc(II) *D*-camphor-10-sulfonate

### Crystal data

$[\text{Zn}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6](\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4\text{S})_2$

$M_r = 636.03$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P2yb

$a = 11.7293$  (14) Å

$b = 7.0854$  (8) Å

$c = 17.169$  (2) Å

$\beta = 93.841$  (10)°

$V = 1423.7$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 672$

$D_x = 1.484$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 66 reflections

$\theta = 3\text{--}12.5^\circ$

$\mu = 1.07$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 173$  (2) K

Plate, colourless

0.60 × 0.60 × 0.20 mm

### Data collection

Siemens P4  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 173$ (2) K

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: empirical (using intensity measurements)  
(Siemens, 1994)

$T_{\min} = 0.565$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.814$

7590 measured reflections

7364 independent reflections

5903 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.8^\circ$

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$

$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$k = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$l = 0 \rightarrow 22$

3 standard reflections

every 247 reflections

intensity decay: none

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.087$$

$$S = 0.97$$

7364 reflections

334 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0537P)^2]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.005$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: none

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 3392 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: -0.005 (10)

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$           | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Zn  | 0.24152 (2)  | 0.23602 (6)  | 0.494431 (14) | 0.01905 (7)                      |
| O11 | 0.35940 (15) | 0.2373 (4)   | 0.58803 (11)  | 0.0380 (4)                       |
| H01 | 0.4241       | 0.2623       | 0.5725        | 0.046*                           |
| H02 | 0.3635       | 0.1211       | 0.5973        | 0.046*                           |
| O12 | 0.12659 (17) | 0.2322 (4)   | 0.39833 (12)  | 0.0437 (5)                       |
| H03 | 0.0773       | 0.1569       | 0.4132        | 0.052*                           |
| H04 | 0.0907       | 0.3348       | 0.3941        | 0.052*                           |
| O13 | 0.1539 (2)   | 0.4604 (3)   | 0.54210 (15)  | 0.0260 (5)                       |
| H05 | 0.0868       | 0.4420       | 0.5548        | 0.031*                           |
| H06 | 0.1535       | 0.5749       | 0.5296        | 0.031*                           |
| O14 | 0.32956 (19) | 0.0144 (3)   | 0.44599 (15)  | 0.0263 (6)                       |
| H07 | 0.3961       | 0.0090       | 0.4308        | 0.032*                           |
| H08 | 0.3149       | -0.0984      | 0.4564        | 0.032*                           |
| O15 | 0.1528 (2)   | 0.0204 (3)   | 0.54855 (15)  | 0.0265 (5)                       |
| H09 | 0.1738       | -0.0927      | 0.5527        | 0.032*                           |
| H10 | 0.0843       | 0.0168       | 0.5597        | 0.032*                           |
| O16 | 0.3304 (2)   | 0.4525 (3)   | 0.44272 (16)  | 0.0316 (6)                       |
| H11 | 0.3119       | 0.5651       | 0.4333        | 0.038*                           |
| H12 | 0.3971       | 0.4458       | 0.4281        | 0.038*                           |
| S   | -0.08148 (4) | 0.23795 (13) | 0.66721 (3)   | 0.01718 (10)                     |
| O1  | -0.0216 (2)  | 0.0609 (3)   | 0.65366 (14)  | 0.0227 (5)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |               |              |              |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| O2   | -0.01836 (19) | 0.4015 (3)    | 0.64225 (14) | 0.0237 (5)   |
| O3   | -0.19981 (12) | 0.2363 (4)    | 0.63493 (9)  | 0.0248 (3)   |
| C1   | 0.00787 (17)  | 0.2248 (5)    | 0.82661 (12) | 0.0186 (4)   |
| C2   | -0.0241 (2)   | 0.2782 (4)    | 0.90868 (15) | 0.0279 (7)   |
| C3   | 0.0859 (2)    | 0.2888 (5)    | 0.96047 (16) | 0.0353 (8)   |
| H3A  | 0.0855        | 0.1982        | 1.0044       | 0.042*       |
| H3B  | 0.0994        | 0.4177        | 0.9814       | 0.042*       |
| C4   | 0.17475 (19)  | 0.2344 (6)    | 0.90275 (13) | 0.0268 (5)   |
| H4   | 0.2548        | 0.2727        | 0.9193       | 0.032*       |
| C5   | 0.1589 (2)    | 0.0215 (4)    | 0.88764 (16) | 0.0280 (6)   |
| H5A  | 0.1549        | -0.0490       | 0.9372       | 0.034*       |
| H5B  | 0.2219        | -0.0302       | 0.8585       | 0.034*       |
| C6   | 0.0428 (2)    | 0.0126 (4)    | 0.83773 (16) | 0.0226 (5)   |
| H6A  | -0.0152       | -0.0576       | 0.8655       | 0.027*       |
| H6B  | 0.0522        | -0.0489       | 0.7868       | 0.027*       |
| C7   | 0.1269 (2)    | 0.3230 (4)    | 0.82407 (15) | 0.0203 (5)   |
| C8   | 0.1166 (3)    | 0.5399 (4)    | 0.8263 (2)   | 0.0358 (7)   |
| H8A  | 0.1923        | 0.5953        | 0.8383       | 0.043*       |
| H8B  | 0.0655        | 0.5766        | 0.8665       | 0.043*       |
| H8C  | 0.0855        | 0.5857        | 0.7753       | 0.043*       |
| C9   | 0.1999 (2)    | 0.2681 (4)    | 0.75685 (14) | 0.0260 (7)   |
| H9A  | 0.2798        | 0.3017        | 0.7704       | 0.031*       |
| H9B  | 0.1725        | 0.3356        | 0.7094       | 0.031*       |
| H9C  | 0.1940        | 0.1318        | 0.7478       | 0.031*       |
| O4   | -0.11982 (18) | 0.3062 (4)    | 0.92834 (12) | 0.0454 (6)   |
| C10  | -0.09305 (19) | 0.2637 (4)    | 0.76947 (13) | 0.0199 (6)   |
| H11A | -0.1178       | 0.3950        | 0.7786       | 0.024*       |
| H11B | -0.1561       | 0.1804        | 0.7839       | 0.024*       |
| S'   | 0.40990 (4)   | -0.26391 (13) | 0.65060 (3)  | 0.01825 (10) |
| O1'  | 0.4675 (2)    | -0.4357 (3)   | 0.62698 (15) | 0.0253 (5)   |
| O2'  | 0.46865 (19)  | -0.0944 (3)   | 0.62639 (15) | 0.0234 (5)   |
| O3'  | 0.28824 (12)  | -0.2646 (4)   | 0.62623 (9)  | 0.0255 (3)   |
| C1'  | 0.53121 (17)  | -0.2603 (5)   | 0.79946 (12) | 0.0202 (4)   |
| C2'  | 0.5312 (3)    | -0.3858 (4)   | 0.87247 (17) | 0.0281 (6)   |
| C3'  | 0.6312 (3)    | -0.3214 (4)   | 0.92760 (18) | 0.0368 (8)   |
| H3'1 | 0.6872        | -0.4244       | 0.9381       | 0.044*       |
| H3'2 | 0.6048        | -0.2750       | 0.9777       | 0.044*       |
| C4'  | 0.6823 (2)    | -0.1597 (4)   | 0.88023 (16) | 0.0271 (6)   |
| H4'  | 0.7314        | -0.0691       | 0.9121       | 0.033*       |
| C5'  | 0.74126 (19)  | -0.2540 (6)   | 0.81366 (15) | 0.0301 (5)   |
| H5'1 | 0.7911        | -0.3587       | 0.8333       | 0.036*       |
| H5'2 | 0.7876        | -0.1618       | 0.7861       | 0.036*       |
| C6'  | 0.6400 (2)    | -0.3285 (4)   | 0.75948 (16) | 0.0245 (6)   |
| H6'1 | 0.6419        | -0.4679       | 0.7560       | 0.029*       |
| H6'2 | 0.6421        | -0.2750       | 0.7063       | 0.029*       |
| C7'  | 0.5732 (2)    | -0.0704 (4)   | 0.83839 (15) | 0.0218 (5)   |
| C8'  | 0.4922 (3)    | 0.0105 (5)    | 0.8950 (2)   | 0.0334 (8)   |
| H8'1 | 0.4646        | -0.0911       | 0.9276       | 0.040*       |
| H8'2 | 0.4271        | 0.0699        | 0.8658       | 0.040*       |

|      |              |             |              |            |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| H8'3 | 0.5324       | 0.1049      | 0.9283       | 0.040*     |
| C9'  | 0.6006 (2)   | 0.0861 (4)  | 0.78097 (17) | 0.0288 (6) |
| H9'1 | 0.5295       | 0.1317      | 0.7541       | 0.035*     |
| H9'2 | 0.6509       | 0.0361      | 0.7425       | 0.035*     |
| H9'3 | 0.6389       | 0.1905      | 0.8095       | 0.035*     |
| O4'  | 0.4641 (2)   | -0.5084 (3) | 0.88454 (15) | 0.0405 (6) |
| C10' | 0.41553 (17) | -0.2650 (6) | 0.75433 (12) | 0.0228 (4) |
| H11C | 0.3713       | -0.1549     | 0.7711       | 0.027*     |
| H11D | 0.3751       | -0.3795     | 0.7707       | 0.027*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Zn  | 0.01953 (12) | 0.01708 (11) | 0.02041 (12) | -0.00012 (19) | 0.00036 (9)   | 0.0005 (2)   |
| O11 | 0.0426 (10)  | 0.0213 (8)   | 0.0473 (11)  | 0.0010 (15)   | -0.0189 (8)   | 0.0040 (15)  |
| O12 | 0.0539 (11)  | 0.0211 (9)   | 0.0518 (11)  | -0.0047 (15)  | -0.0287 (9)   | 0.0055 (16)  |
| O13 | 0.0290 (13)  | 0.0186 (12)  | 0.0311 (13)  | -0.0012 (10)  | 0.0072 (11)   | -0.0011 (10) |
| O14 | 0.0218 (13)  | 0.0234 (12)  | 0.0346 (15)  | 0.0021 (10)   | 0.0082 (11)   | -0.0007 (11) |
| O15 | 0.0228 (12)  | 0.0240 (13)  | 0.0340 (14)  | -0.0006 (10)  | 0.0104 (10)   | 0.0037 (10)  |
| O16 | 0.0298 (14)  | 0.0245 (13)  | 0.0416 (17)  | 0.0063 (11)   | 0.0107 (12)   | 0.0131 (12)  |
| S   | 0.0163 (2)   | 0.0165 (2)   | 0.0185 (2)   | 0.0004 (4)    | -0.00026 (17) | -0.0013 (4)  |
| O1  | 0.0243 (12)  | 0.0192 (11)  | 0.0241 (11)  | 0.0017 (9)    | -0.0010 (9)   | -0.0046 (8)  |
| O2  | 0.0225 (12)  | 0.0206 (11)  | 0.0281 (12)  | -0.0026 (9)   | 0.0027 (9)    | 0.0058 (9)   |
| O3  | 0.0186 (7)   | 0.0275 (8)   | 0.0273 (8)   | -0.0018 (13)  | -0.0051 (6)   | 0.0003 (13)  |
| C1  | 0.0178 (9)   | 0.0216 (12)  | 0.0163 (9)   | 0.0030 (14)   | 0.0007 (7)    | 0.0024 (14)  |
| C2  | 0.0317 (13)  | 0.0301 (18)  | 0.0220 (12)  | 0.0004 (10)   | 0.0032 (10)   | -0.0047 (10) |
| C3  | 0.0382 (16)  | 0.047 (2)    | 0.0205 (13)  | -0.0005 (12)  | -0.0004 (11)  | -0.0061 (11) |
| C4  | 0.0231 (10)  | 0.0327 (12)  | 0.0238 (10)  | -0.0050 (19)  | -0.0048 (8)   | 0.0032 (19)  |
| C5  | 0.0281 (14)  | 0.0294 (15)  | 0.0258 (14)  | 0.0030 (11)   | -0.0045 (11)  | 0.0048 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0255 (13)  | 0.0179 (12)  | 0.0244 (13)  | -0.0023 (10)  | 0.0007 (10)   | 0.0045 (10)  |
| C7  | 0.0160 (11)  | 0.0205 (12)  | 0.0240 (13)  | -0.0019 (9)   | -0.0008 (10)  | -0.0005 (10) |
| C8  | 0.0377 (17)  | 0.0240 (15)  | 0.0445 (18)  | -0.0064 (13)  | -0.0055 (14)  | -0.0038 (13) |
| C9  | 0.0216 (11)  | 0.033 (2)    | 0.0238 (11)  | -0.0013 (11)  | 0.0026 (9)    | 0.0045 (11)  |
| O4  | 0.0312 (11)  | 0.0763 (18)  | 0.0298 (11)  | 0.0040 (11)   | 0.0112 (9)    | -0.0116 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0163 (9)   | 0.0250 (17)  | 0.0184 (10)  | 0.0023 (10)   | 0.0013 (8)    | -0.0009 (10) |
| S'  | 0.0153 (2)   | 0.0172 (2)   | 0.0220 (2)   | -0.0003 (4)   | -0.00066 (18) | 0.0007 (4)   |
| O1' | 0.0248 (13)  | 0.0203 (12)  | 0.0303 (13)  | -0.0014 (10)  | -0.0029 (11)  | -0.0057 (10) |
| O2' | 0.0178 (12)  | 0.0217 (11)  | 0.0310 (13)  | -0.0031 (9)   | 0.0034 (10)   | 0.0036 (10)  |
| O3' | 0.0167 (7)   | 0.0271 (8)   | 0.0319 (8)   | -0.0018 (12)  | -0.0040 (6)   | -0.0023 (14) |
| C1' | 0.0187 (9)   | 0.0208 (10)  | 0.0211 (9)   | -0.0035 (16)  | 0.0008 (8)    | 0.0005 (17)  |
| C2' | 0.0327 (15)  | 0.0248 (14)  | 0.0263 (14)  | -0.0019 (12)  | -0.0011 (12)  | 0.0016 (11)  |
| C3' | 0.0413 (17)  | 0.0409 (18)  | 0.0265 (14)  | -0.0017 (13)  | -0.0091 (13)  | 0.0050 (11)  |
| C4' | 0.0248 (13)  | 0.0277 (15)  | 0.0278 (14)  | -0.0003 (11)  | -0.0062 (11)  | -0.0025 (11) |
| C5' | 0.0202 (10)  | 0.0333 (14)  | 0.0360 (12)  | 0.0044 (17)   | -0.0044 (9)   | -0.0015 (19) |
| C6' | 0.0180 (12)  | 0.0269 (13)  | 0.0284 (13)  | 0.0027 (9)    | -0.0003 (11)  | -0.0052 (10) |
| C7' | 0.0182 (12)  | 0.0244 (14)  | 0.0231 (13)  | -0.0024 (10)  | 0.0029 (10)   | -0.0052 (10) |
| C8' | 0.0277 (15)  | 0.0366 (17)  | 0.0367 (18)  | -0.0037 (13)  | 0.0086 (14)   | -0.0138 (14) |
| C9' | 0.0255 (14)  | 0.0249 (14)  | 0.0358 (16)  | -0.0052 (11)  | 0.0012 (12)   | -0.0010 (12) |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O4'  | 0.0471 (15) | 0.0360 (13) | 0.0381 (14) | -0.0126 (11) | -0.0002 (11) | 0.0105 (10)  |
| C10' | 0.0178 (9)  | 0.0294 (11) | 0.0215 (10) | -0.0022 (17) | 0.0032 (8)   | -0.0002 (18) |

### *Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |            |             |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Zn—O11     | 2.0485 (17) | C7—C8      | 1.543 (4)   |
| Zn—O12     | 2.0597 (17) | C8—H8A     | 0.9800      |
| Zn—O14     | 2.083 (2)   | C8—H8B     | 0.9800      |
| Zn—O16     | 2.086 (2)   | C8—H8C     | 0.9800      |
| Zn—O13     | 2.090 (2)   | C9—H9A     | 0.9800      |
| Zn—O15     | 2.100 (2)   | C9—H9B     | 0.9800      |
| O11—H01    | 0.8405      | C9—H9C     | 0.9800      |
| O11—H02    | 0.8387      | C10—H11A   | 0.9900      |
| O12—H03    | 0.8394      | C10—H11B   | 0.9900      |
| O12—H04    | 0.8407      | S'—O2'     | 1.459 (2)   |
| O13—H05    | 0.8401      | S'—O3'     | 1.4600 (14) |
| O13—H06    | 0.8394      | S'—O1'     | 1.462 (2)   |
| O14—H07    | 0.8404      | S'—C10'    | 1.778 (2)   |
| O14—H08    | 0.8397      | C1'—C10'   | 1.517 (3)   |
| O15—H09    | 0.8403      | C1'—C2'    | 1.537 (4)   |
| O15—H10    | 0.8391      | C1'—C6'    | 1.566 (3)   |
| O16—H11    | 0.8392      | C1'—C7'    | 1.567 (4)   |
| O16—H12    | 0.8396      | C2'—O4'    | 1.200 (4)   |
| S—O2       | 1.455 (2)   | C2'—C3'    | 1.527 (4)   |
| S—O3       | 1.4596 (14) | C3'—C4'    | 1.549 (4)   |
| S—O1       | 1.464 (2)   | C3'—H3'1   | 0.9900      |
| S—C10      | 1.779 (2)   | C3'—H3'2   | 0.9900      |
| C1—C10     | 1.511 (3)   | C4'—C5'    | 1.529 (4)   |
| C1—C2      | 1.530 (3)   | C4'—C7'    | 1.559 (4)   |
| C1—C7      | 1.563 (3)   | C4'—H4'    | 1.0000      |
| C1—C6      | 1.566 (4)   | C5'—C6'    | 1.551 (3)   |
| C2—O4      | 1.210 (3)   | C5'—H5'1   | 0.9900      |
| C2—C3      | 1.519 (4)   | C5'—H5'2   | 0.9900      |
| C3—C4      | 1.535 (4)   | C6'—H6'1   | 0.9900      |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9900      | C6'—H6'2   | 0.9900      |
| C3—H3B     | 0.9900      | C7'—C8'    | 1.517 (4)   |
| C4—C5      | 1.540 (5)   | C7'—C9'    | 1.532 (4)   |
| C4—C7      | 1.560 (3)   | C8'—H8'1   | 0.9800      |
| C4—H4      | 1.0000      | C8'—H8'2   | 0.9800      |
| C5—C6      | 1.561 (3)   | C8'—H8'3   | 0.9800      |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9900      | C9'—H9'1   | 0.9800      |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9900      | C9'—H9'2   | 0.9800      |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9900      | C9'—H9'3   | 0.9800      |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9900      | C10'—H11C  | 0.9900      |
| C7—C9      | 1.533 (3)   | C10'—H11D  | 0.9900      |
| O11—Zn—O12 | 178.36 (9)  | H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5       |
| O11—Zn—O14 | 89.42 (10)  | C7—C8—H8C  | 109.5       |
| O12—Zn—O14 | 89.18 (11)  | H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5       |
| O11—Zn—O16 | 90.03 (11)  | H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5       |



|             |             |               |             |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O12—Zn—O16  | 89.28 (11)  | C7—C9—H9A     | 109.5       |
| O14—Zn—O16  | 96.27 (6)   | C7—C9—H9B     | 109.5       |
| O11—Zn—O13  | 90.77 (11)  | H9A—C9—H9B    | 109.5       |
| O12—Zn—O13  | 90.62 (11)  | C7—C9—H9C     | 109.5       |
| O14—Zn—O13  | 179.36 (12) | H9A—C9—H9C    | 109.5       |
| O16—Zn—O13  | 83.13 (11)  | H9B—C9—H9C    | 109.5       |
| O11—Zn—O15  | 89.10 (11)  | C1—C10—S      | 120.91 (16) |
| O12—Zn—O15  | 91.61 (11)  | C1—C10—H11A   | 107.1       |
| O14—Zn—O15  | 84.37 (11)  | S—C10—H11A    | 107.1       |
| O16—Zn—O15  | 178.92 (12) | C1—C10—H11B   | 107.1       |
| O13—Zn—O15  | 96.24 (6)   | S—C10—H11B    | 107.1       |
| Zn—O11—H01  | 109.1       | H11A—C10—H11B | 106.8       |
| Zn—O11—H02  | 99.9        | O2'—S'—O3'    | 113.11 (15) |
| H01—O11—H02 | 103.0       | O2'—S'—O1'    | 111.75 (9)  |
| Zn—O12—H03  | 101.0       | O3'—S'—O1'    | 112.23 (15) |
| Zn—O12—H04  | 110.8       | O2'—S'—C10'   | 107.61 (17) |
| H03—O12—H04 | 103.0       | O3'—S'—C10'   | 104.89 (9)  |
| Zn—O13—H05  | 118.5       | O1'—S'—C10'   | 106.69 (17) |
| Zn—O13—H06  | 128.9       | C10'—C1'—C2'  | 110.8 (2)   |
| H05—O13—H06 | 103.2       | C10'—C1'—C6'  | 119.8 (2)   |
| Zn—O14—H07  | 130.8       | C2'—C1'—C6'   | 102.9 (2)   |
| Zn—O14—H08  | 121.2       | C10'—C1'—C7'  | 118.8 (3)   |
| H07—O14—H08 | 103.3       | C2'—C1'—C7'   | 99.55 (19)  |
| Zn—O15—H09  | 125.5       | C6'—C1'—C7'   | 102.11 (19) |
| Zn—O15—H10  | 129.3       | O4'—C2'—C3'   | 126.5 (3)   |
| H09—O15—H10 | 103.4       | O4'—C2'—C1'   | 126.6 (3)   |
| Zn—O16—H11  | 130.6       | C3'—C2'—C1'   | 106.9 (2)   |
| Zn—O16—H12  | 126.0       | C2'—C3'—C4'   | 101.7 (2)   |
| H11—O16—H12 | 103.3       | C2'—C3'—H3'1  | 111.4       |
| O2—S—O3     | 112.59 (15) | C4'—C3'—H3'1  | 111.4       |
| O2—S—O1     | 112.13 (10) | C2'—C3'—H3'2  | 111.4       |
| O3—S—O1     | 112.77 (16) | C4'—C3'—H3'2  | 111.4       |
| O2—S—C10    | 106.45 (14) | H3'1—C3'—H3'2 | 109.3       |
| O3—S—C10    | 104.01 (10) | C5'—C4'—C3'   | 106.2 (3)   |
| O1—S—C10    | 108.28 (14) | C5'—C4'—C7'   | 103.4 (2)   |
| C10—C1—C2   | 108.9 (2)   | C3'—C4'—C7'   | 102.0 (2)   |
| C10—C1—C7   | 124.3 (2)   | C5'—C4'—H4'   | 114.6       |
| C2—C1—C7    | 100.9 (2)   | C3'—C4'—H4'   | 114.6       |
| C10—C1—C6   | 116.2 (2)   | C7'—C4'—H4'   | 114.6       |
| C2—C1—C6    | 101.7 (2)   | C4'—C5'—C6'   | 103.34 (19) |
| C7—C1—C6    | 101.77 (19) | C4'—C5'—H5'1  | 111.1       |
| O4—C2—C3    | 126.6 (3)   | C6'—C5'—H5'1  | 111.1       |
| O4—C2—C1    | 125.9 (2)   | C4'—C5'—H5'2  | 111.1       |
| C3—C2—C1    | 107.5 (2)   | C6'—C5'—H5'2  | 111.1       |
| C2—C3—C4    | 101.3 (2)   | H5'1—C5'—H5'2 | 109.1       |
| C2—C3—H3A   | 111.5       | C5'—C6'—C1'   | 104.2 (2)   |
| C4—C3—H3A   | 111.5       | C5'—C6'—H6'1  | 110.9       |
| C2—C3—H3B   | 111.5       | C1'—C6'—H6'1  | 110.9       |
| C4—C3—H3B   | 111.5       | C5'—C6'—H6'2  | 110.9       |

## supplementary materials

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|              |            |                  |             |
|--------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| H3A—C3—H3B   | 109.3      | C1'—C6'—H6'2     | 110.9       |
| C3—C4—C5     | 106.0 (2)  | H6'1—C6'—H6'2    | 108.9       |
| C3—C4—C7     | 103.7 (2)  | C8'—C7'—C9'      | 107.8 (2)   |
| C5—C4—C7     | 102.5 (2)  | C8'—C7'—C4'      | 112.8 (2)   |
| C3—C4—H4     | 114.4      | C9'—C7'—C4'      | 112.9 (2)   |
| C5—C4—H4     | 114.4      | C8'—C7'—C1'      | 113.9 (2)   |
| C7—C4—H4     | 114.4      | C9'—C7'—C1'      | 114.9 (2)   |
| C4—C5—C6     | 102.9 (2)  | C4'—C7'—C1'      | 94.2 (2)    |
| C4—C5—H5A    | 111.2      | C7'—C8'—H8'1     | 109.5       |
| C6—C5—H5A    | 111.2      | C7'—C8'—H8'2     | 109.5       |
| C4—C5—H5B    | 111.2      | H8'1—C8'—H8'2    | 109.5       |
| C6—C5—H5B    | 111.2      | C7'—C8'—H8'3     | 109.5       |
| H5A—C5—H5B   | 109.1      | H8'1—C8'—H8'3    | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—C1     | 103.9 (2)  | H8'2—C8'—H8'3    | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—H6A    | 111.0      | C7'—C9'—H9'1     | 109.5       |
| C1—C6—H6A    | 111.0      | C7'—C9'—H9'2     | 109.5       |
| C5—C6—H6B    | 111.0      | H9'1—C9'—H9'2    | 109.5       |
| C1—C6—H6B    | 111.0      | C7'—C9'—H9'3     | 109.5       |
| H6A—C6—H6B   | 109.0      | H9'1—C9'—H9'3    | 109.5       |
| C9—C7—C8     | 108.6 (2)  | H9'2—C9'—H9'3    | 109.5       |
| C9—C7—C4     | 111.3 (2)  | C1'—C10'—S'      | 118.91 (14) |
| C8—C7—C4     | 113.8 (3)  | C1'—C10'—H11C    | 107.6       |
| C9—C7—C1     | 116.9 (2)  | S'—C10'—H11C     | 107.6       |
| C8—C7—C1     | 111.8 (2)  | C1'—C10'—H11D    | 107.6       |
| C4—C7—C1     | 93.85 (19) | S'—C10'—H11D     | 107.6       |
| C7—C8—H8A    | 109.5      | H11C—C10'—H11D   | 107.0       |
| C7—C8—H8B    | 109.5      |                  |             |
| C10—C1—C2—O4 | 15.3 (4)   | C10'—C1'—C2'—O4' | 18.1 (5)    |
| C7—C1—C2—O4  | 147.5 (3)  | C6'—C1'—C2'—O4'  | -111.2 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—O4  | -107.9 (3) | C7'—C1'—C2'—O4'  | 144.0 (3)   |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -164.9 (2) | C10'—C1'—C2'—C3' | -160.6 (3)  |
| C7—C1—C2—C3  | -32.7 (3)  | C6'—C1'—C2'—C3'  | 70.2 (3)    |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 71.9 (2)   | C7'—C1'—C2'—C3'  | -34.7 (3)   |
| O4—C2—C3—C4  | 178.5 (3)  | O4'—C2'—C3'—C4'  | -178.8 (3)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -1.3 (3)   | C1'—C2'—C3'—C4'  | -0.2 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -72.1 (3)  | C2'—C3'—C4'—C5'  | -72.4 (3)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C7  | 35.4 (3)   | C2'—C3'—C4'—C7'  | 35.5 (3)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 71.2 (2)   | C3'—C4'—C5'—C6'  | 70.7 (3)    |
| C7—C4—C5—C6  | -37.2 (2)  | C7'—C4'—C5'—C6'  | -36.3 (3)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 2.5 (2)    | C4'—C5'—C6'—C1'  | 2.4 (3)     |
| C10—C1—C6—C5 | 170.7 (2)  | C10'—C1'—C6'—C5' | 165.4 (3)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | -71.2 (2)  | C2'—C1'—C6'—C5'  | -71.2 (3)   |
| C7—C1—C6—C5  | 32.7 (2)   | C7'—C1'—C6'—C5'  | 31.7 (3)    |
| C3—C4—C7—C9  | -175.0 (2) | C5'—C4'—C7'—C8'  | 172.5 (3)   |
| C5—C4—C7—C9  | -64.9 (3)  | C3'—C4'—C7'—C8'  | 62.3 (3)    |
| C3—C4—C7—C8  | 61.9 (3)   | C5'—C4'—C7'—C9'  | -64.9 (3)   |
| C5—C4—C7—C8  | 172.0 (2)  | C3'—C4'—C7'—C9'  | -175.1 (2)  |
| C3—C4—C7—C1  | -54.1 (3)  | C5'—C4'—C7'—C1'  | 54.3 (2)    |
| C5—C4—C7—C1  | 56.1 (2)   | C3'—C4'—C7'—C1'  | -55.8 (2)   |

|              |            |   |            |
|--------------|------------|---|------------|
| C10—C1—C7—C9 | -70.6 (4)  | C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C8 <sup>1</sup> | 57.0 (3)   |
| C2—C1—C7—C9  | 167.4 (2)  | C2 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C8 <sup>1</sup>  | -63.2 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C7—C9  | 62.8 (3)   | C6 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C8 <sup>1</sup>  | -168.8 (2) |
| C10—C1—C7—C8 | 55.5 (3)   | C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C9 <sup>1</sup> | -68.1 (3)  |
| C2—C1—C7—C8  | -66.5 (3)  | C2 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C9 <sup>1</sup>  | 171.7 (2)  |
| C6—C1—C7—C8  | -171.1 (2) | C6 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C9 <sup>1</sup>  | 66.1 (3)   |
| C10—C1—C7—C4 | 173.1 (3)  | C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C4 <sup>1</sup> | 174.2 (2)  |
| C2—C1—C7—C4  | 51.1 (3)   | C2 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C4 <sup>1</sup>  | 54.0 (2)   |
| C6—C1—C7—C4  | -53.5 (2)  | C6 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C7 <sup>1</sup> —C4 <sup>1</sup>  | -51.5 (2)  |
| C2—C1—C10—S  | 174.2 (2)  | C2 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup>  | -142.1 (3) |
| C7—C1—C10—S  | 55.8 (4)   | C6 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup>  | -22.6 (5)  |
| C6—C1—C10—S  | -71.7 (3)  | C7 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup>  | 103.6 (3)  |
| O2—S—C10—C1  | -75.9 (3)  | O2 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup>  | -58.0 (3)  |
| O3—S—C10—C1  | 165.0 (3)  | O3 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup>  | -178.7 (3) |
| O1—S—C10—C1  | 44.9 (3)   | O1 <sup>1</sup> —S <sup>1</sup> —C10 <sup>1</sup> —C1 <sup>1</sup>  | 62.1 (3)   |

Fig. 1

